





A CURATED WEEKLY

OVERVIEW OF ALL STATIN PUBLICATIONS

Update week 25 & 26 - 2022

Dr. Peter Lansberg is a Dutch lipidologist, educator and innovator. He has been instrumental in setting up The Dutch National Lipid Clinic Network, the Dutch Lipid Clinic Criteria for Familial Hypercholesterolemia (FH), and the Dutch National FH screening program

The Statin Newsletter will keep you up-to-date with all recent statin <u>publications</u>. Based on a curated approach to select relevant articles.

For live updates you can follow me on twitter

## **Key Publications**

- 1. Statins can prevent NODM?
- 2. How to explain the nocebo effect to patients
- 3. EPA + DHA fail again in high risk patients using statins
- 4. CAVD the next step
- 5. No increased risk of hemorrhagic stroke in IS patients treated with statins

#### Statin use and risk of NODM post acute pancreatitis

Statin use can result in new-onset diabetes mellitus (NODM) in pre-diabetic or metabolic syndrome patients. Acute pancreatitis is associated with a doubling of NODM risk. Data collected in a large US insurance claims database showed that the impact of statins was evaluated in patients with no DM and who were admitted for acute pancreatitis (N=118 479). Only patients that used statins and filled their prescriptions for >80% in the year prior to the hospitalization were analyzed. After a median follow-up period was 3.5 years, the cumulative incidence of post pancreatitis diabetes mellitus (PPDM) in statin users was 7.5% (6.9-8.0%) vs. 12.7% (12.4%-12.9%) among non-users; a relative risk reduction of 42%; HR 0.58 (0.52-0.65; P<0.001) Patients that used statins infrequently had a risk reduction of 15% and no differences were noted between patients that used high, moderate, or low dosages of statins. These promising observational findings need to be confirmed with prospective long-term follow-up studies.

Thiruvengadam NR, Schaubel DE, Forde K et al. Association of Statin Usage and the Development of Diabetes Mellitus after Acute Pancreatitis. Clinical gastroenterology and hepatology: the official clinical practice journal of the American Gastroenterological Association 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35750248

Review of the trials that support the nocebo effect pus practical tips

#### to increase adherence

Perceived statin muscle side effects are frequently reported in clinical practice. The purpose of this review is to share the current understanding of not only the nocebo effect of statins but also to provide a concise overview of the clinical trials that showed the evidence of the nocebo effect. The authors give pointers on how to help patients become aware of their misinterpretations of these muscle complaints, including setting appropriate patient expectations. Strategies to increase confidence as well as increase tolerance by lowering dosages, frequency of doses, and the use of non-statin lipid-lowering drugs, added to low dose statins or used independently from statins. Krishnamurthy A, Bradley C, Ascunce R, Kim SM. SAMSON and the Nocebo Effect: Management of Statin Intolerance. Current cardiology reports 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35759168

## No benefits of EPA+DHA in statin treated high risk patients – OCEAN3 survey

The OCEAN3 survey is a post-marketing surveillance study to evaluate the effect of 2 grams per day of Omega-3 fatty acids (EPA + DHA) added to statins in high-risk hyper triglyceridemic Japanese patients. The follow-up period was three years. During this period, 2.5% of the participants experienced a CV complication (cardiovascular death, myocardial infarction, stroke, angina requiring coronary revascularization, or peripheral arterial disease requiring surgery or peripheral arterial intervention). In the treated patients (N=7784) the cumulative incidence of CV events was 2.5% (2.1-2.9%) vs 2.7% (2.4-3.1%) in the patients that did not receive Omega-3 fatty acids (N=6580); HR:0.99 (0.79-1.13), heart failure requiring hospitalization showed borderline significantly better outcomes in patients treated, HR:0.47 ().28-0.78; P<0.05). No differences in CV outcomes were observed in high-risk Japanese patients treated with Omega-3 fatty acids + statins. Although this was not a randomized trial, the results are in line with the findings of the recently published STRENGHT study. Teramoto T, Ogawa H, Ueshima H et al. Effect of omega-3 fatty acids on cardiovascular events in high-risk patients with hypertriglyceridemia in Japan: a 3-year post-marketing surveillance study (OCEAN3 survey). Expert opinion on drug safety 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35772177

#### CAVD – a review on pathophysiology and treatment

Calcific Aortic Valve Disease (CAVD) is a severe chronic and progressive cardiac condition. Lipids play an essential role in the pathological changes observed, but statins could not prevent or reduce the progression of CAVD. Current understanding points toward oxidized phospholipids and Lp(a), an important carrier of phospholipids, as primary factors in initiating aortic valve pathological changes starting with endothelial dysfunction, followed by inflammation secretion of growth factors and the synthesis of extracellular matrix to ultimately trigger osteogenic changes. New treatments that lower Lp(a) could be an effective alternative for patients with CAVD. Clinical trials with PCSK9ab have shown promising results in reducing the severity of this complication, and the novel siRNA therapies targeting Lp(a) are positioned to be of even greater impact. This review highlights our current understanding of the pathophysiology of CAVD as well as the potential benefits of lipid modulation therapies.

Nsaibia MJ, Devendran A, Goubaa E *et al.* Implication of Lipids in Calcified Aortic Valve Pathogenesis: Why Did Statins Fail? <u>Journal of clinical medicine</u> 2022; 11. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35743402

# Meta-analysis on statin benefits on recurrences in patients with a first stroke.

The benefits of statins in patients with ischemic stroke or TIA are underlined in this systematic review and meta-analysis. Of the initially found 559 papers, 11 RCTs and 12 observational studies were included in this evaluation. Both RCT's, OR: 0.87 (0.77-0.97, P=0.02), and observational studies; OR: 080 (0.66-0.96, P=0.02) showed a significant reduction of recurrent strokes (of any type). A highly significant benefit of statins was observed for Ischemic strokes specifically; OR: 0.67 (0.61-0.75, P<0.00001). Hemorrhagic stroke risk was not significantly increased or decreased in statin users, based on 7 RCTs,

OR: 1.15 (0.62-2.13; P=0.66), and 8 cohort studies, OR:0.93 (0.71-1.71, P=0.59), but substantial increases or decreases could not be ruled out. Overall the authors presented clear evidence of the impact of statin users in stroke patients to prevent a recurrent ischemic stroke and no clear indications of an increased hemorrhagic stroke risk. Yin Y, Zhang L, Marshall I et al. Statin Therapy for Preventing Recurrent Stroke in Patients with Ischemic Stroke: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis of Randomised Controlled Trials and Observational Cohort Studies. Neuroepidemiology 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35753307

### **Relevant Publications**

- Amsallem A, Berthou-Contreras J, Joret N et al. [Prescriptions of statins in the elderly according to the type of healthcare establishment: an example of the usefulness of territorial hospital groups.]. <u>Annales pharmaceutiques francaises</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35728628
- Kampmann JD, Nybo M, Brandt F et al. Statin use before and after the KDIGO Lipids in chronic kidney disease guideline: A population-based interrupted time series analysis. <u>Basic & clinical pharmacology & toxicology</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35762022
- Schwalm JD, Ivers NM, Bouck Z et al. Length of initial prescription at hospital discharge and long-term medication adherence for elderly, post-myocardial infarction patients: a population-based interrupted time series study. <u>BMC Med 2022</u>; 20:213. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35725542
- 4. Ho JSY, Collins G, Rohra V et al. Statin prescription and CV risk assessment in adult psychiatric outpatients with intellectual disability. <u>Br J Cardiol</u> 2021; 28:49. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35747067
- Madan S, Norman PA, Wald R et al. Use of Guideline-Based Therapy for Diabetes, Coronary Artery Disease, and Chronic Kidney Disease After Acute Kidney Injury: A Retrospective Observational Study. <u>Canadian journal of kidney health and disease</u> 2022; 9:20543581221103682. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35721395
- 6. Shi R, Gao Y, Shen LL et al. The effect of LDL-C status on the association between increased coronary artery calcium score and compositional plaque volume progression in statins-treated diabetic patients: evaluated using serial coronary CTAs. <u>Cardiovascular diabetology</u> 2022; 21:121. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35773708
- 7. Hlušička J, Arora M, Brůha R, Žák A. Statins and liver. <u>Casopis lekaru ceskych</u> 2022; 161:80-83. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35728963
- Hagström E, Steg PG, Szarek M et al. Apolipoprotein B, Residual Cardiovascular Risk After Acute Coronary Syndrome, and Effects of Alirocumab. <u>Circulation</u> 2022:101161circulationaha121057807. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/? term=35770629
- 9. Gupta M, Mancini GBJ, Wani RJ *et al.* Real-World Insights Into Evolocumab Use in Patients With Hyperlipidemia: Canadian Analysis From the ZERBINI Study. <u>CJC Open</u> 2022; 4:558-567. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35734519
- Zhu J, Wang S, Chen Z, Cheng Q. Efficacy of Rosuvastatin Combined with rt-PA Intravenous Thrombolytic Therapy for Elderly Acute Ischemic Stroke Patients. <u>Comput Math Methods Med</u> 2022; 2022:9403693. <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35756414">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35756414</a>
- 11. Jiang S, Liu Y, Li Y et al. Associations of Two Common Polymorphisms in MTHFR Gene with Blood Lipids and Therapeutic Efficacy of Simvastatin. <u>Current pharmaceutical design</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35747958
- 12. Liu C, Ma R, Gao D et al. Investigation of Statin Medication Use in Elderly Patients with Cardiovascular Disease on Regular Physical Examination and the Relationship

- with Glucolipid Metabolism and Adverse Cardiovascular Prognosis. <u>Disease markers</u> 2022; 2022:8714392. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35756493
- 13. Bélanger AM, Akioyamen LE, Ruel I et al. Aortic stenosis in homozygous familial hypercholesterolaemia: a paradigm shift over a century. <u>Eur Heart J</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35776569
- 14. Tsui L, Ye P, Xu S *et al.* Adverse drug reactions of statin therapy in China from 1989 to 2019: a national database analysis. <u>Eur J Hosp Pharm</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35728952
- Katzmann JL, Kieble M, Enners S et al. Trends in Ezetimibe Prescriptions as Monotherapy or Fixed-Dose Combination in Germany 2012-2021. <u>Frontiers in cardiovascular medicine</u> 2022; 9:912785. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35770230
- Andersen CJ, Vance TM. Sex-Specific Associations Between Serum Lipids,
   Antinuclear Antibodies, and Statin Use in National Health and Nutrition Examination
   Surveys 1999-2004. <u>Frontiers in medicine</u> 2022; 9:887741.
   http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35721098
- 17. Calabrò P, De Ferrari GM, Romeo F et al. [From statin revolution to gene silencing therapy: 50 years of evolution in the treatment of hypercholesterolemia]. Giornale italiano di cardiologia (2006) 2022; 23:481-490. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35771013
- 18. Muccioli S, Giglio C, Annibali G et al. [The importance of intensive lipid-lowering therapy after acute coronary syndrome: changing the paradigm to improve the achievement of targets]. Giornale italiano di cardiologia (2006) 2022; 23:553-561. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35771021
- Asada K, Takeda T, Higo Y et al. Impact of statin therapy on late target lesion revascularization after everolimus-eluting stent implantation according to preinterventional vessel remodeling and vessel size of treated lesion. <u>Heart Vessels</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35726035
- Yun B, Ahn SH, Yoon JH, Kim BK. Statin use and risk of progression to liver cirrhosis in chronic hepatitis B independent of conventional risk factors: A nationwide study. <u>Hepatol Commun</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35766457
- 21. Barbagelata L, Masson W, Rossi E et al. Cardiovascular Risk Stratification and Appropriate Use of Statins in Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease According to Different Strategies. <u>High blood pressure & cardiovascular prevention: the official journal of the Italian Society of Hypertension</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35751783
- 22. Figorilli F, Mannarino MR, Bianconi V, Pirro M. Cholesterol-Lowering Therapy in Patients at Low-to-Moderate Cardiovascular Risk. <u>High blood pressure & cardiovascular prevention: the official journal of the Italian Society of Hypertension</u> 2022; 29:327-336. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35759179
- 23. Teo CB, Tan PY, Tay RYK et al. Association Between Vitamin D Supplementation and Statin-Associated Muscle Symptoms: A Systematic Review. <u>High blood pressure & cardiovascular prevention</u>: the official journal of the Italian Society of Hypertension 2022; 29:337-351. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35768686
- 24. Offiah G, O'Connor C, Kennedy C et al. The DA VINCI study: is Ireland achieving ESC/EAS guideline-directed LDL-C goals? <u>Irish journal of medical science</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35776266
- 25. Wu TH, Lee IT, Ho LT et al. Combined Lipid Goal Attainment in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes and Dyslipidemia: A Head-to-Head Comparative Trial of Statins. <u>Journal of the Chinese Medical Association: JCMA</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35727095
- 26. Yeh YC, Chen YY, Chen PC. Statins was not associated with hepatocellular carcinoma after controlling for time-varying confounders in patients with diabetes. <u>J</u> Clin Epidemiol 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35779823
- 27. Gaba P, Bhatt DL, Mason RP et al. Benefits of icosapent ethyl for enhancing residual cardiovascular risk reduction: A review of key findings from REDUCE-IT. <u>J Clin Lipidol</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35773147

- 28. Li F, Chang Z, Li Y, Sun J. In vivo and in vitro impact of atorvastatin against myocardial ischaemia-reperfusion injury by upregulation of silent information regulator I and attenuation of endoplasmic reticulum stress-induced apoptosis.

  Journal of drug targeting 2022:1-12. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35722944
- 29. Oggero S, Godec T, van Gorp R et al. Role of plasma extracellular vesicles in prediction of cardiovascular risk and alterations in response to statin therapy in hypertensive patients. <u>J Hypertens</u> 2022; 40:1522-1529. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35730409
- 30. Abid A, Nadeem A. Association of lipoprotein(a) with lipid profile and response to statin treatment in hyperlipidaemic patients. <u>JPMA. The Journal of the Pakistan</u> <u>Medical Association</u> 2022; 72:1031-1034. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/? term=35751303
- 31. Andrikopoulos GK, Vlachopoulos C. Emphasizing Study Selection in a Review of Statin Treatment Effects and Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol. <u>JAMA Intern Med</u> 2022; 182:890-891. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35759275
- 32. Byrne P, DuBroff R. Emphasizing Study Selection in a Review of Statin Treatment Effects and Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol-Reply. <u>JAMA Intern Med</u> 2022; 182:891, http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35759256
- 33. Kadoglou NP, Khattab E, Velidakis N *et al.* A new approach of statin therapy in carotid atherosclerosis: Targeting indices of plaque vulnerability on the top of lipid-lowering. A narrative review. <a href="Kardiol Pol 2022">Kardiol Pol 2022</a>. <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35734817">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35734817</a>
- 34. Borrie A, Fiennes E, Harding SA, Sasse A. Cholesterol treatment in patients with acute coronary syndromes: does stating a target improve management? <u>The New Zealand medical journal 2022</u>; 135:24-31. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35728232
- 35. van den Brink RBA, Verheul HA. [The treatment of stable coronary artery disease: always optimal medical therapy, coronary revascularization only on indication]. Ned Tijdschr Geneeskd 2022; 166. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35736371
- Petry NJ, Baye JF, Frear S et al. Progression of precision statin prescribing for reduction of statin-associated muscle symptoms. <u>Pharmacogenomics</u> 2022; 23:585-596. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35775396
- 37. John Chapman M, Preston Mason R. Cholesterol crystals and atherosclerotic plaque instability: Therapeutic potential of Eicosapentaenoic acid. <a href="Pharmacology-&">Pharmacology-&</a> therapeutics 2022; 240:108237. <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35772589">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35772589</a>
- 38. Yildiz I, Rencüzoğulları I, Karabağ Y et al. Predictors of left ventricular ejection function decline in young patients with ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction.

  Rev Assoc Med Bras (1992) 2022; 68:802-807. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35766695
- 39. Alzueta Istúriz N, Fernández González J, Echeverría Gorriti A et al. [Study protocol: A strategy for deprescribing statins and ezetimibe in primary prevention of cardiovascular disease in patients older than 75 years: health outcomes analysis.]. <a href="Rev Esp Salud Publica">Rev Esp Salud Publica</a> 2022; 96. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/? term=35765981
- 40. Svensson MK, Sorio Vilela F, Leósdóttir M et al. Effects of lipid-lowering treatment intensity and adherence on cardiovascular outcomes in patients with a recent myocardial infarction: a Swedish register-based study. <u>Ups J Med Sci</u> 2022; 127. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35722183
- 41. Vartak T, Kumaresan S, Brennan E. Decoding microRNA drivers in atherosclerosis.

  <u>Bioscience reports</u> 2022; 42. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35758143
- 42. Peltomaa Al, Talala K, Taari K et al. Inverse Association between Statin Use and Cancer Mortality Relates to Cholesterol Level. <u>Cancers</u> 2022; 14. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35740586
- 43. Santoni M, Massari F, Matrana MR et al. Statin use improves the efficacy of nivolumab in patients with advanced renal cell carcinoma. <u>European journal of cancer (Oxford, England : 1990)</u> 2022; 172:191-198. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35780525

- 44. Kiander W, Sjöstedt N, Manninen R *et al.* Functional in vitro characterization of SLCO1B1 variants and simulation of the clinical pharmacokinetic impact of impaired OATP1B1 function. <u>Eur J Pharm Sci</u> 2022; 176:106246. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35752377
- 45. Refaie MM, El-Hussieny M, Bayoumi AM et al. Simvastatin cardioprotection in cyclophosphamide-induced toxicity via the modulation of inflammasome/caspase1/interleukin1β pathway. Human & experimental toxicology 2022; 41:9603271221111440. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35762198
- 46. Stewart RAH, Kirby A, White HD et al. B-Type Natriuretic Peptide and Long-Term Cardiovascular Mortality in Patients With Coronary Heart Disease. <u>J Am Heart Assoc</u> 2022; 11:e024616. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35766272
- 47. Sapko K, Jamroz-Wiśniewska A, Rejdak K. Novel Drugs in a Pipeline for Progressive Multiple Sclerosis. <u>Journal of clinical medicine</u> 2022; 11. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35743410
- 48. Loukovaara S, Haukka J. Association between NSAID and Statin Therapy and the Incidence of Intravitreal Anti-vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Injections and Nd:YAG Laser Treatment after Cataract Surgery in Finland. <u>J Ophthalmic Vis Res</u> 2022; 17:186-195. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35765628
- 49. Clark ED, Lawley SD. Should patients skip late doses of medication? A pharmacokinetic perspective. <u>Journal of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics</u> 2022; 49:429-444. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35726046
- 50. Begcevic Brkovic I, Zöhrer B, Scholz M et al. Simultaneous Mass Spectrometry-Based Apolipoprotein Profiling and Apolipoprotein E Phenotyping in Patients with ASCVD and Mild Cognitive Impairment. <a href="Nutrients">Nutrients</a> 2022; 14. <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35745204">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35745204</a>
- 51. Stanasila L, Marques-Vidal P. Serum Phytosterols Are Not Associated with Inflammatory Markers in Two Cross-Sectional, Swiss Population-Based Studies (The CoLaus|PsyCoLaus Study). <a href="Mutrients">Nutrients</a> 2022; 14. <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35745232">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35745232</a>
- 52. Mota S, Bensalel J, Park DH *et al.* Treatment Reducing Endothelial Activation Protects against Experimental Cerebral Malaria. <u>Pathogens (Basel, Switzerland)</u> 2022; 11. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35745497
- 53. Park KH, Tickle L, Cutler H. A systematic review and meta-analysis on impact of suboptimal use of antidepressants, bisphosphonates, and statins on healthcare resource utilisation and healthcare cost. <u>PLoS One</u> 2022; 17:e0269836. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35767543
- 54. Craig EL, Stopsack KH, Evergren E et al. Statins and prostate cancer-hype or hope? The epidemiological perspective. <a href="Prostate Cancer Prostatic Dis">Prostate Cancer Prostatic Dis</a> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35732821
- 55. Longo J, Freedland SJ, Penn LZ, Hamilton RJ. Statins and prostate cancer-hype or hope? The biological perspective. <u>Prostate Cancer Prostatic Dis</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35768578
- 56. Kim HW, Joo YS, Kang SC et al. Association of statin treatment with hepatocellular carcinoma risk in end-stage kidney disease patients with chronic viral hepatitis. <u>Scientific reports</u> 2022; 12:10807. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/? term=35752695
- 57. Fujiwara N, Kubota N, Crouchet E et al. Molecular signatures of long-term hepatocellular carcinoma risk in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease. <u>Science</u> <u>translational medicine</u> 2022; 14:eabo4474. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/? term=35731891
- 58. Hong XL, Luan Y, Liu HY, Zhang WB. Effect of mobile-based cognitive behavior therapy (CBT) on lowering of blood lipid levels in atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease (ASCVD) patients: study protocol for a multicenter, prospective, randomized controlled trial. <u>Trials</u> 2022; 23:543. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/? term=35773718

## **Basic Science**

- Prieto Garcia L, Lundahl A, Ahlström C et al. Does the choice of applied physiologically-based pharmacokinetics platform matter? A case study on simvastatin disposition and drug-drug interaction. <u>CPT Pharmacometrics Syst</u> <u>Pharmacol</u> 2022. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35722750
- Abdelkawy KS, Belal F, Abdelaziz A et al. Statins Increase the Bioavailability of Fixed-Dose Combination of Sofosbuvir/Ledipasvir by Inhibition of P-glycoprotein. <u>Drug</u> <u>research</u> 2022; 72:319-326. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35724670
- 3. Bahetibieke S, Moinuddin SM, Baiyisaiti A et al. Co-Amorphous Formation of Simvastatin-Ezetimibe: Enhanced Physical Stability, Bioavailability and Cholesterol-Lowering Effects in LDLr-/-Mice. <a href="Pharmaceutics">Pharmaceutics</a> 2022; 14. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35745830
- 4. Song K, Tang Z, Song Z et al. Hyaluronic Acid-Functionalized Mesoporous Silica Nanoparticles Loading Simvastatin for Targeted Therapy of Atherosclerosis.

  Pharmaceutics 2022; 14. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=35745836

### To subscribe to the Statin Literature Update Service Click HERE



mailing address: lansberg@gmail.com

© P.J. Lansberg